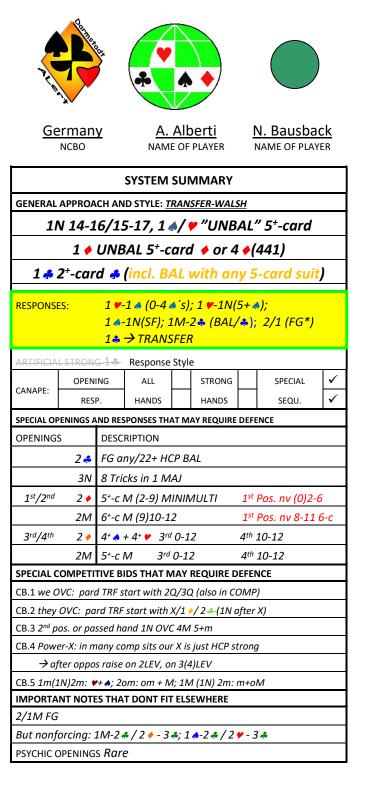
DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING								
OVERCALLS - Gene	eral Style	light on 1-lev	/el, nor	mal c	on 2-level			
Responses 1-lev. (	-	-						
raises acc. LAW, jum				-	2, 2N 12-14			
2-lev.O/C:TRF start v	vith 2/3Q, 2I	N NAT						
IN BAL. POS. 8 <sup>+</sup> HO	CP; 1N 10-1-	4; 2N = 19-2	1 BAL					
Responses same	e, but 3 HCF	stronger						
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE	E - General S	Style MAJs	10⁺ or	18⁺ a	any			
Responses new suit 0	-7, 1N: (7)8-1	0, CUE (11)12	e <sup>+</sup> or bot	h MAJ	5-8, JCUE			
jump MAJ:4-c 8-10, jum	p MIN, double	iump MAJ: 5	-c 8-10;	jump	CUE MM 8-10			
IN BAL. POS. 8-12, 1	17 <sup>+</sup> any, 15- <sup>-</sup>	18 BAL (bori	rowed P	(ing)				
Responses same, but 3 HCP stronger (15-18 bal. over X)								
1N OVERCALL	Resp	onses	0	ther M	<i>Meanings</i>			
2nd pos. RAPTOR	Q = ? M	or STRG		after	2 Bids:			
4M/5+m	2M to play	/ 2m paco		NAT	15-18			
4th pos. 10-14	as after 1	N opening	Pass	ed ha	and: 2-suiter			
JUMP OVERCALL	(WEAK)	INTERM	STRC	ONG	2 SUITER			
OTHERS	3-11				Constr. 10⁺			
in BAL. POS: (12)13-16								
	1 ask short;	+2 ogust						
UNUSUAL NT 2-suiter with lower unbid suits good hand								
	Responses CUE INV <sup>+</sup>							
	DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE Ghestem (not vs. 1m less than 3-cards)							
(1m³+) 2m MM; (1 ♣)								
Only good hands ;	Respo	nses : 2N II	NV⁺, Cl	JE M	-fit			
VS. NT Apstro	VS. NT Apstro Responses							
$X = 1suit 13 + / PEN vs. wk NT/3^{rd} (15^+ \text{ or tricks}) $ NAT / 2N FG								
2 <b></b>								
2 ♥, 2 ▲= NAT, 2N = mm 2N F1 INV <sup>+</sup> rela								
VS. PREEMPTS								
X = T/O, (non-)leapin	g Michaels	(4 • MM)						
vs. weak twos: X = T.	-			•	inside)			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1+/+ or 2+/+ OPENINGS								
vs. 1 🔹 🌢 : x: MAJs; 1 🍬 🖤 🔺 : nat.;								
1/2N: ♣+ ♥ or ♠+ ♦; 2 Level : nat. or adj. higher 2-suiter								
vs.2♣♦: x: ♣/♦ or adj. higher 2-suiter; other like 1♣ strg								
vs. 24 nat.: 2 += "Multi" (WK 1 MAJ +-1/2-suiters); 34: MAJ's								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE								
XX: 10 <sup>+</sup> HCP, 1N+: TRF								
raises COMP (LAW) not INV, 2N: 4-card raise, INV⁺,								
new suit: 1-level / TRF 5 <sup>+HCP</sup> , F1, 2-level TRF, jumps: often FIT show								

LEADS AND SIGNALS										
3 <sup>rd</sup> /low; (poss. Attitude)										
Opening	IUS [	OTHERS : low from xx, high from xxx (not Pard suit)								
g	<u>–</u> N.Т					/2 <sup>nd</sup> from ba				
		OTHERS :, Pard suit 3./5. (after raise Attitude)								
	SUBSEQUENT LEADS Attitude, 3./5. (2./4. Thru decl.**)									
LE	ADS	1				-DEBI o	n K-			
Lea	ad	Vs	. Suit		Vs. NT					
Ace AK A				Ax AK						
Kir	ıg	AK KQ				AKJ10 KQ10x				
Qu	een	Qx QJ			KQ	x QJx Qx	QJx Qx			
Jac	:k	Jx J10 J10	HJ10	Jx J10 HJ10						
10		10x 109 H1	09 (10x)	x)	10x 109 H109 (10xx)					
9		9xx H98.	<u> </u>		9xx 9x H98					
Hi-	x	nbid suits: Xxx/XX	xxX xxXx	xxXxxx	×× Xxx Xx XXxX XX		хXх			
Lo	-x _In I	nbid <sup>se</sup> Xx Hx.	Xx HxX(xxx)	HxxxX	Hx	X HxxX HxxXx	( xXxX(x)			
SIGNAL WHEN FOLLOW SUIT OR DISCARDING USE 1 = ODD No. OF CARDS, 2 = EVEN No. OF CARDS D = DISCOURAGING, E = ENCOURAGING, S = SUIT PREF. ** only new suits BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED										
		ARDS	HIGH	LOW		ODD	EVEN			
	Onp	artners lead	D(1)#	E(2) #		_				
SUIT		eclarers lead	1(S)#	2(S) #						
S	D	iscarding	S	S		<b>E</b> (1. Dis.)	S			
	On p	artners lead	D(1) #	E(2)	)#					
L.N	On d	eclarers lead	1(S) #	2(S) #						
	C	iscarding	S	S		<b>E</b> (1. Dis.)	S			
	SIGNA	LS IN TRUMP	SUIT			THER SIGNA				
suit preference #1. Trick : SP if needed										
Smith (low pos.) in NT contracts 24. Trick : often SP										
SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES										
Responsive and negative doubles through 4 🛩										
No SUPPORT-X/XX (X or XX usually showing values)										
LEAD INHIBITING X on 3-LEVEL on Opponents CUE-bid										
LIGHTNER-X: Also after PREEMPTING; if OPP have 9 <sup>+</sup> FIT										
BLACKWOOD-X: sacrifice (in unbid or our suit(s)) or lead lower suit										
SPL-X: Sacrifice in dbl. suit or lead lower suit										
3 N-X: lead dummy's or short suit (M) or unusual or lead your own suit or lead  SPECIAL EOPCING DASS SECUENCES							sult or lead 🔺			
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES 1N X pass = FORC to XX or bid 5Card suit; (if X = cards)										
-110	Print date Wednesday, 30 August 2023 Safe date: Wednesday, 30 August 2023									



OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF CARDS	neg. DBL. Thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT AUCTION		MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
1★       2       4 ♥       10-22 HCP         NAT ♣ or BAL,       17-19 BAL incl. any 5-c suit         11-14 BAL incl. any 5-c suit		NAT₄ or BAL, . any 5-c suit	<ol> <li>1 ▲ :no 4<sup>+</sup> MAJ BAL or long INV ♦;</li> <li>1 ♦ ♥ :4+ M TRF may have longer ♦;</li> <li>1 NT: 5 ▲ 4+ ♥ (to play vs. wk BAL) or FG BAL;</li> <li>2 ♣: 6+ ♦ wk/FG; 2 ♦: 10<sup>+</sup> 6<sup>+</sup> ♣;</li> <li>2 ♥ ▲: 5-8 6M; 2N: 3-6 ♣ or FG 6/4mm;</li> </ol>		after 1 ♣ 1 red: 1N 17-19 BAL → TxFChed 2N 1.INV+ Raise/ 2. Long m short M; 3 3M 17-19 BAL raise; TRF accepted (1). after revers: 4 <sup>th</sup> suit on 2 LEVEL or 2NT: after 2NT rebid: 30m FG relay	If a 3 <sup>rd</sup> hand opener has a weak hand he should have a good suit. After X:			
1• 1	.1-14			Only 4-4-4-1 OR 14+ 1-4-4-4	34: 7-9 6+4 3 $\checkmark$ PRE (5-9) 1NT: SF seldom passed; 24: $\ast$ "FG"; 2 $\diamond$ : $\diamond$ 10 <sup>+</sup> 3 <sup>+</sup> FIT $\rightarrow$ F3 2 $\checkmark$ 4-8, 6card suit; 3 $\checkmark$ : NAT INV; 3 2N $\diamond$ 3-6 or FG SPL $\rightarrow$ 3 $\diamond$ to play 3N 3M	3 🔸 7-9 🄶;	after 2M-raise: +1 INV rest SI after jumps on 2 LEVEL: 1.step ? for sho 4th suit FG after 1 ◆ 2N: 3 ◆ MIN; 3 ♣ MAX → 3M/N after 1 ◆ 1 ♥: 1N GAZ; 2 ♣ NAT; 2 ♦/♥ 3-o after 1 ◆ 1 ♣: 1N GAZ; 2 ◆ 4-c ♥ NF; 2 ♥/₡	TRF start with $1 \neq /1N \rightarrow$ syson After 1LEV bid TRF start with $X \rightarrow$ Sys off TRF-CUE mm or MM After $1 \neq (1 \neq) 2 \neq = 45$ MM nf 1N = 44MM nf	
1♥	1.8			10-22 HCP mostly UNBAL	1 ▲: F1 0-4 ▲, 1NT: 5 <sup>+</sup> ▲, 5 <sup>+</sup> HCP; 2/1 2 ▲: 2+-c if BAL; 2NT: GF Relay; 3 ♦: 7-9 4-c Fit / 14-1 3 ▲: INV 3/4-c ♥ Fit; 3 ♥: PRE; 3 ▲: an 3N <sup>4</sup> 4 ♣ 4 ♦: void 10-13/17 <sup>+</sup> , 4 ♥: PRE	16 any void; ny SPL 10-13	$ \begin{array}{c c} \rightarrow 2N^{+} \ TRF \ poss \ CANAP\acute{E} \\ \rightarrow 2 \ \bullet 1 \ NV \ 5-c \ \bullet \\ after \ STAY-rebid: \ 4 \ \bullet \circ : \ MM+m \ short \\ after \ m-TRF: \ new \ suit \ shortness \end{array} \begin{array}{c c} 2N \ puppet \ to \ 3 \ \bullet 3 $		After 1 ♣ (1 ♠) 1N = 4-c ♥ NF 2 ♥ = mm After Jump: Rumpelsohl s.b. Passed hand:
1 🛦	1.8	I		10-22 HCP mostly UNBAL	1N: F1, 2/1: FG; 2♣ 2+-c if BAL;2N: ( 3♣ :INV 3/4-c ♣ Fit 3 ♠: 7-9 4-c Fit / 1 3♥: INV NAT HH6+; 3♠: PRE; 3N: 10-13 any SPL; 4♣ ♥♥: void 10-1	14-16 any void;			jumps 3Lev : Fit +value/length 2
1N				nvul, 1 <sup>st/2nd</sup> 14-16 vul or 3 <sup>rd/4th</sup> 15-17 we upgrade consistently with good 5-c suits	2.*: INV <sup>+</sup> Stayman (not promising 4-c 2.*, 2.*: transfers (pos. 4M 5m wk INV 2.*: $*$ / INV $*$ / INV BAL; 2N:puppet r 3.*: FG 55mm $\rightarrow$ 3.* relay; 3.* some 3.*. a : 444-10M; 4.*: $*$ + *, 4.*/*: */*, toplay or SI;	V) mod.; 3 <b>.</b> .: TXF <b>.</b> ;			=WK, 3N to play, ♣: WK/STR ♣ or WK any other; sfer INV+ : "3-suited")
2*	~			FG any/22+ HCP BAL	2		Jump 3M 4M 5+ •; +1 from resp. often waiting/relay X,>		XX :weak hand; Q-bid 3-suited
2•	~	0	<mark>nv- 4<sup>th</sup> 10-12</mark>	Weak Two v or 4 4-9 But: 1 <sup>st</sup> nv (0)2-6 5 <sup>+</sup> -c But: 3 <sup>rd</sup> v + 4 (0-12) 4 <sup>th</sup> v + 4 (10-12)	2 ♥ ♠: paco; 3 ♣: nf; 3 ♦: FG; 3 ♥: paco 4 ♣: ask for transfer; 4 ♦: ask for suit; 2N: F1 INV+; (if MM→ 2N INV+ asking for longer M	); 3▲: INV; //; 3♣ ♦ Inv fit ♥▲)	after 2N(INV <sup>+</sup> ): 3 ♣: Min, (then 3 ♦: FG 3 ♥ ♠:paco); 3 ♦ ♥: MAX bad suit ♥ ♠; 3 ♠N: MAX good suit (2/3TH) ♥ ♠ then 4 ♣: nat. 4 ♦: SI with Fit CBW		to play ♠: bid 2♠ then 3♠ to play ♥: bid 2♥ then 3♥ or 3♣/♦ to INV with ♣/♦ val.
2M		6	3 <sup>rd</sup> -a	(9)10-12 But: 1 <sup>st</sup> nv 8-11 But: 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> "any" 3-12	2 *: ask short; 2N: ask ogust; ns F1; 4m SPL	: 3▲ (over 2♥ FG);	*2 ▲ after 2 ♥ possible long own ▲		new suits by PH: FIT
2N				20-21 HCP BAL	3.4: ROMEX; 3.4,3.♥ TRF; 3.4 m-Stay 4.4/ •/ ♥/ A: SI with ♥/ A/4/ + (CBW)	/man	break MAJ-TRANSFER with Hxx or better after TXF/STAY: 4m specialized CBW ( <u>4m module</u> )		X : T.O.
							SLAM APPROACH AND CONVE	NTIONS (includ	ing all slam-interest bids)
3x		6		PRE - classical 1 <sup>st</sup> v / 2 <sup>nd</sup> - wild 1 <sup>st</sup> nv / 3 <sup>rd</sup>	3    ask 3-cM; ns ask for 3N or Fit or s	5N pic a slam; mixed CUEs (1st and 2nd round controls), ROPI-DOPI, DEPO,			
3N	✓			1M 8/9 tricks	4	short M, NF	NF RKCB(4/1,3/0,2,2+TQ) + specific Kings; PREEMPTGERBER condition		BER conditional
				semi/solide	after X: XX bid your suit/4 & ask TRF	new suit on	JOSEPHINE 5N (0-1-2/3); Forc. Raise to	o 4 <mark>♣/♦</mark> CBW (1. s	step = no intr.)
4m		7		Pre-emptive/Natural	4M to play 4N KCBW	5LEVEL:	<u>3M-module</u> 3M+1= unlimited: nonserious; limited: no shortage		
4M		7		Pre-emptive/Natural	4N KCBW	asking for control			