|  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\%/* | 4 | 3^ | 11-21 hp | NAT with limit raises and jump in ns as FG <br> 2NT=FG with support | 1ヵ/ - -1ns; 2NT=FG (19-21) unbal <br> $1 \approx /-1 \vee / \sim$; 2M if 3c-support has SPL or 6c-m <br> $1 \approx /-1 \vee / A ; 2$ reverse=NAT $16-18$ then $2 \mathrm{M}=5+\mathrm{C}$ F1, 3m only NF <br> See system summary | OH's jump to 2NT is unchanged After Dbl: Jump ns is weak After O/C: Cue INV+ w support Jump in ns is fit-showing |
| 1v/a | 4 | 3^ | 11-21 hp | NAT with limit raises and jump in ns as FG <br> 2NT=FG with support | A simple raise often 4-c undisturbed, often 3-c disturbed $1 \sim / A-1 \sim / N T ; 2 \%$ is the witch with either $6+c M$ or ART 16+ $1 \vee / A-2 \% / 3 \mathrm{~m}=$ extras with exactly $5 \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{M}$ and $3+\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{m}$ $1 \wedge-2 \boldsymbol{v} ; 3 \boldsymbol{v}=$ min with spl or max w/o spl See system summary | After Dbl: Jump ns is weak After O/C: Cue INV w support Jump in ns is fit-showing <br> INV+ if cue below 3M not available |
| 1NT |  | 2^ | 15-17 hp may have 5-card M may be semiBAL | ```2%=STAY, does not promise M if strong, w 44M bids 2v 2*/v=TRF 2^/3%=TRF with %/* 3*=NAT INV, 3v/^=SPL with 54m 4%/\diamond=TRF to v/^``` | ```2%:Then 2\vee=weak both M; 2^=NAT INV; 3%/* =4+c FG 2*/v:Then ns is FG except 2& =ART INV 2^/3% Then NAT SPL``` | On 2\%=not shows a suit: own sys On $2 \uparrow / \vee / \wedge$ INV+ TRF from 2NT On $3 \backsim / \downarrow / \downarrow 4 x$ as in 3NT-sys |
| 2\% | 0 |  | FG or 22-24 hp bal | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\text { REL } \\ & 2 \vee / \star / 3 \% /=\text { TRF with } H H x x x x \text { w/o sidestrength } \end{aligned}$ | $3 v / A=4 c$ suit with longer diamonds $3 \%=$ by RESP in the second round is ART NEG <br> After $2 \because-2 * ; 2$ NT same methods as after 2NT-opening |  |
| 2 * | 2 | - | 18-19 hp bal may have 5-card M may be semiBAL | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \vee=4+\text { S/O; } 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { REL to } 2 N T \text { then } 2 N T-m e t h o d s \\ & 2 N T=L E B ; 3 *=5+\text { FG } \\ & 3 \vee=5 \downarrow+5 \wedge \text { INV; } 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=5+S / O \end{aligned}$ | After $2 \star-2 \wedge ; 2 N T$ same methods as after 2NT-opening | $\begin{aligned} & \text { After Dbl: } 2 \downarrow / \wedge=\text { NAT weak } \\ & \text { After Dbl/ } 2 \downarrow / \wedge=2 N T / 3 \% / \wedge / \downarrow= \\ & \text { INV }+ \text { TRF; } 3 \wedge=\text { TRF to } 3 N T \\ & \text { Dbl=Pen } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2v/a | 6(5) | - | 5-10 | $3 v / \wedge=\text { PRE; new suit=NAT, F1; }$ 2NT=asks at least INV | See system summary |  |
| 2NT |  | - | 20-21 hp | $\begin{aligned} & 3 *=\text { STAY, does not promise } M \text { if strong; } \\ & 3 * / \omega=\text { TRF } \\ & 3 \wedge=54 m ; 4 * / * \text { TRF to } v / \star \end{aligned}$ | $3 \star=n o \mathrm{M}$ then $3 \boldsymbol{v}=3 \boldsymbol{*}=* 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{A}=4(5) \mathrm{c} ; 3 \mathrm{NT}=$ both M $3 \mathrm{M}=$ support (when partner shows $20+$ ) |  |
| 3\%/ | 6 | - | PRE, weak $1^{\text {st }} \mathrm{NV} / 3^{\text {rd }}$ otherwise indicates $2 / 3$ topH | ns=NAT F1 except 4om=RKCB | SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (including slam-interest bids) |  |
| 3v/a | 6 | - | PRE, loose | ns=NAT F1 except 4\%=RKCB | CUE=1st/2nd round controls are shown equally (except SPL in partner's suit) <br> RKCB 0314 (RDBL=to play, Pass=0 or even, Double=1 or odd) <br> 5NT from 5X: General grand slam try after RKCB, else RKCB <br> On 3M when it's agreed as trump: Next bid denies SPL (higher=SPL) OR serious (higher=non-serious Q) <br> SPL if trump is agreed or could be agreed below game <br> VoidSPL on opening bids and on $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ trump support |  |
| 3NT |  | - | 1st/2nd=solid m, else=to play | $4 \%$ / $=$ P/C |  |  |
| 4\%/* | 7 | - | PRE, weak | 4NT=RKCB; 4 • $\wedge$ = NAT; $4 \bullet=$ CUE |  |  |
| 4v/n | 7 | - | PRE |  |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  | Asks for specific aces | $5 \%=0$ ace, 5 / $/ \uparrow / 6 \%=$ the ace, $5 \mathrm{NT}=2$ aces |  |  |
| $5 \% /$ | 8 | - | PRE, loose |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| DEFEN | SIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: |
| OVERCALLS－Style and Responses |  |
| 1－level：normal（occ．weak with passed partner），seldom 4－card |  |
| 2－level：sound，frequently only 5－card |  |
| Responses：PRE jumpraises，jump CUE to 3－level＝mixed raise， jump 2NT＝SUPP，INV + ，New suit at 1－level F1， jump in new suit＝fit－showing |  |
| Reopening：may be weaker－CUE forcing |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL | RESPONSES |
| 2nd：15－18 | same answers as after 1NT－opening |
| Reopen：11－16， maybe no stopper | $2 \%=A S K$ range and M，others as above |
| 4th live：15－18 | Nat except cue |
|  | JUMP OVERCALLS |
| $2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{VUL} \mathrm{vs} \mathrm{NV=intermediate}, \mathrm{others=weak}$. |  |
| $(1 *$ not strong）$-2 *=55$ ，over NAT $=\downarrow+\uparrow$ weak，else $\uparrow+$ unbid |  |
| UNUSUAL NT |  |
| 2NT＝sound two－suiter（two lowest） <br> Reopen：2NT＝19－21 BAL（jump to 3lowest－nm shows 55） |  |
| DIRECT CUEBID |  |
| Over NAT m－openings（ $=3+$ cards or $1 \%=4-4-3-2$ or $1 \star=3-3-2-5$ ）： $2 \mathrm{x}=$ Sound two－suiter $55+$ highest＋other； $3 \mathrm{x}=$ ASKs for stopper． Over short minor openings： $2 m=N A T ; 3 m=\varphi+\uparrow$ ． |  |
| VS．NT |  |
| Asptro： $2 \sim=\boldsymbol{+}+$ other， $2 \downarrow=\uparrow+$ ther（often canapé）；relay＝pass if suit； |  |
| ns＝NAT NF；2NT＝F1，asks for longest suit． |  |
| 2NT $=55+\% / \stackrel{\text { or }}{ } 55+\mathrm{FG}$ ． |  |
| VS．PREEMPTS |  |
| Dbl＝T／O thru $3 \star$ ，against $3 \mathrm{\psi} / \Delta \mathrm{Dbl}=$ bal／4441， $4 * / \wedge=55 \mathrm{NAT}+\mathrm{OM}$ ． |  |
| Against weak 2：jump 3nM＝PRE， $4 \% / \stackrel{\text { strong }}{ } \mathrm{w} \boldsymbol{/} / \stackrel{\text {（or }}{ }$ 2－suiter）． |  |
| Against 0／C 2NT＝m： $3^{*}=1 \mathrm{NV}+\mathrm{w} 5 \mathrm{cOM}, 3 *=1 \mathrm{NV}+\mathrm{w}$ support， $30 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{NF}$ ． |  |
| Against M－cue：Dbl＝NF w 3c－supp，OM＝INV supp，2NT＝FG supp． |  |
| vs．ARTIFICIAL STRONG $1 * /$ or $2 * / *$ OPENINGS |  |
| Weak jump overcalls；Dbl＝overcall in bid suit except（1／2m）－Dbl＝54 M |  |
| 1／2NT＝minors destructive，1NT at least 5－4／4－5，2NT at least 5－5 |  |
| OVER OPPONENTS＇TAKEOUT DOUBLE |  |
| RDBL＝10＋，ns＝F1 |  |
| Jump in a ns＝PRE |  |
| $2 \mathrm{NT}=1 \mathrm{NV}+$ with support |  |


| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |
| Standard：Rule of eleven（4th）but se below against NT，highest from sequence or interior sequence and ace from ace－king |  |  |  |
| 3 3rd from honour－third |  |  |  |
| King on the 5－level and up asks for length |  |  |  |
| In partner＇s suit 14t，3rd or 5th |  |  |  |
| Rusinow asks for unblock |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs．Suit | Vs．NT |  |
| Ace | A，AKx（＋） | AK＋ |  |
| King | $K, K Q(+), A K, A K Q+$ | $K Q(+), A K Q+, A K J T$ |  |
| Queen | Q，QJ（＋） | QJ $(+)$ ，KQT9 |  |
| Jack | J，KJ10（＋），J10（＋） | KJ10（＋），J10（＋），KQJ9 |  |
| 10 | 109（＋），K109（＋），Q109（＋） | 109（＋），A／K／Q109（＋） |  |
| 9 | 9x，9x，9xx | 9x，9x，9xx，9Xxx |  |
| X | $4^{\text {th }}$（or highest） | $4^{\text {th}}$ ，next highest from bad $4 c$ |  |
| SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| Standard：High－low shows strength or an even number． |  |  |  |
| After a strength signal current distribution is shown． |  |  |  |
| In trump high－low shows an odd number． |  |  |  |
| When discouraging in a $5+\mathrm{c}$ suit an odd，low card shows interest in a higher suit，an even low card shows interest in a lower suit． |  |  |  |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
|  | Partner＇s lead | rer＇s lead | Discarding |
| $1{ }^{\text {st }}$ | Hi＝Encg | o＝even | Hi＝Encg |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Hi／Lo＝Even | reference | Hi／Lo＝Even |
| 3 rd | Suit preference |  | Suit preference |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| 3＋M unless 17＋．A 4c－suit is enough for a jump to 2ヶ／4． |  |  |  |
| CUEBID＝mostly F to suit agreement． |  |  |  |
| After（1－）－DBL－（P）－1NT is ART，negative，with less than 6 hcp |  |  |  |
| （1m）－DBL－（1ヶ／s）－2M＝NAT |  |  |  |
| SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| Support DBL／RDBL is frequent but not mandatory． |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $1 \stackrel{1}{*}$－（1ヶ）－Dbl shows 4ca while 1 $\downarrow$ shows 5＋c． |  |  |  |
| $1 *-(2 *)$－Dbl is Stayman then RP＇s $2 \uparrow / \Delta$ is NF． |  |  |  |
| 1x－（O／C）－P－（P）；Dbl does not promise support in unbid m ． |  |  |  |
| Maximum Overcall Double，Most low－level doubles＝T／O |  |  |  |



Category：GREEN Country：SWEDEN Jan 2024

| Johan SYLVAN／Marten GUSTAWSSON |
| :---: |
| SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |

4c－openings often in the order $\boldsymbol{\bullet}, \boldsymbol{\Delta}, \%$ and
$1 \%$ followed by $1 ヶ /$ shows unbal
2 \％is FG or $22-24$ NT
2＊shows 18－19 NT
2．OVER－1
FG except when RP directly rebids his suit，raises rebid opening suit
or gives preference to the opening suit on the 2－level
OP＇s jump to the 3－level is spl w／o extras except after pass as dealer 4th SUIT

FG on the 3－level，on the 2－level with a rebid on the 3－level
2 NT showing trump support
M ： $3 \%=$ min， $3 \star=$ extras $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{ospl}, 3 \uparrow / \Delta / \mathrm{NT}=$ spl by steps
Continuation $3=$ asks for spl while ns shows spl in the suit
m ： $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ extras w／o spl，3ns＝spl，3NT＝min w／o spl 3NT－BIDDING
$4 \%=$ asks for suits from below where opponents suit shows ：
$4 \star$ relay to $4 \diamond$ then $4 \star / 5 \% / \star=S / O$ and $4 N T=+$
$4 \vee / \Delta=5+c$ F1 except after pass as dealer， $4 N T / 5 \% / \star=\operatorname{INV}$ FORCING PASS
After（1NT）－Dbl－（ $2 \% / *$ ）；After 1X－（Dbl）－Rdbl－（bids up to 2X）
After 2－over－1 up to 3 in ResPonder＇s suit
After FG but not depending on vul or because we happened to bid game IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DONT FIT ELSEWHERE
XY－NT： $2 *=$ relay to $2 \star ; 2 \star=$ ART FG（but nat after pass as dealer）
We seldom passes on partner＇s opening bid 1 in a suit．
Which means that we can respond with 0 hp ． PSYCHIC OPENINGS
Can occur（primarily weaker and／or shorter opening bids in 3rd hand）

